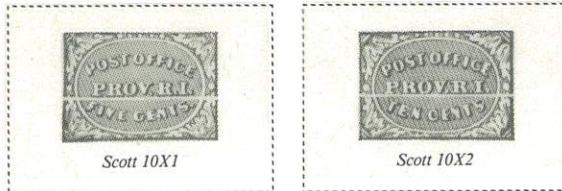


POSTAGE
Provisional Issues by Postmasters

1845
New York



1846
Providence



1845-46
St. Louis



1846

1847

Same 5 C BLACK ON GRAY LILAC Scott 11X4	10 C BLACK ON GRAY LILAC Scott 11X5	20 C BLACK ON GRAY LILAC Scott 11X6	Same 5 C BLACK ON BLUISH PELURE Scott 11X7	10 C BLACK ON BLUISH PELURE Scott 11X8
---	---	---	---	--

Certificate # 13,871

5 February 2020

William T. Crowe

POB 2090, Danbury, CT 06813-2090

wtcrowe@aol.com

I have examined the item illustrated below, submitted to me for an opinion and I am of the opinion that:

Submitted as:

Scott Number	Denomination	Year	Color
3	5¢	1875	Red Brown, Bluish Paper

Reproduction of 1847 Issue, Only 4779 Sold

*** It is Genuine, Unused, and without gum as issued. The stamp with a small adhesion at the top left visible on the obverse and reverse.



W.T. Crowe

Expertizer



The Philatelic Foundation

No. 584641

22 East 35th Street • 4th Floor
New York, NY 10016

02/28/2022

EXPERT COMMITTEE

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
7	1851	1¢	blue

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED,

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE*****

*** PF GRADED VF-XF 85 ***



584641

K341441

For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

PHILIP KOTSIOS



No. 01347033 5/21/2018



Professional Stamp Experts
PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309
gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Table with 4 columns: Cat No., Issue, Denom., Color. Row 1: Scott 11 USA, 1853-55, 3c, Dull red.

"it is genuine unused, disturbed o.g., with partial imprint at the right and overall toning."



Handwritten signature

For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK



No. 01391247 2/3/2021



Professional Stamp Experts
PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309
gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Table with 4 columns: Cat No., Issue, Denom., Color. Row 1: Scott 13 USA, 1855, 10c, Green.

"it is genuine used, with a pressed horizontal crease."



Handwritten signature

For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK



No. 01354372 12/20/2018



Professional Stamp Experts
PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309
gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Table with 4 columns: Cat No., Issue, Denom., Color. Row 1: Scott 14 USA, 1855, 10c, Green.

"it is genuine used, with hinge thin."



Handwritten signature

For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK

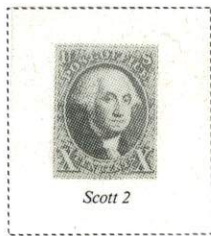
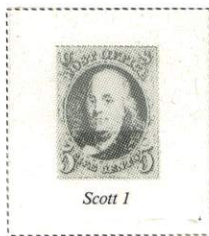
POSTAGE

General Issues

1847

Printed by Rawdon, Wright, Hatch & Edson

Imperforate



1875

Reproductions of Issue of 1847

Produced by the U.S. Bureau of Engraving and Printing

Imperforate



1851-56

Printed by Toppan, Carpenter, Casilear & Co.

Imperforate



1 C
BLUE
Type Ib
Scott 5A

1 C
DARK
BLUE
Type Ia
Scott 6



1 C
BLUE
Type III
Scott 8

1 C
PALE
BLUE
Type IIIa
Scott 8A



10 C
GREEN
Type IV
Scott 16



Cert No. 0576604

10/3/2017



PHILATELIC STAMP AUTHENTICATION AND GRADING

www.psaginc.com

EXPERT COMMITTEE OPINION:

Cat#	Issue	Denom.	Shade
21	1857	1c	Blue

"it is genuine used, Type III with a short lower right corner perf tip".



[Signature]
Acting Committee Chairman



No. 01348571

7/17/2018

Professional Stamp Experts

PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309

gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
Scott 26 USA	1857	3c	Rose

GRADE: VF 80, Mint OGph

"it is genuine unused, o.g., previously hinged."



[Signature]

For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK



No. 01378031 6/5/2020



Professional Stamp Experts
PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309
gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
Scott 35 USA	1859	10c	Green

"it is genuine unused, with disturbed o.g., REPERFORATED at the right."



Shuply

For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK



No. 01391248 2/3/2021



Professional Stamp Experts
PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309
gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
Scott 36 USA	1857	12c	Black

"it is genuine used, with a removed cancel."



Shuply

For The Expert Committee

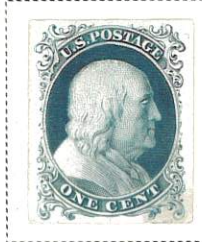
THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK

POSTAGE

1857-61

Printed by Toppan, Carpenter & Co.

Perforated 15



1 C
BLUE
Type Ia
Scott 19

1 C
BLUE
Type II
Scott 20



5 C
BRICK
RED
Type I
Scott 27

5 C
RED
BROWN
Type I
Scott 28

5 C
INDIAN
RED
Type I
Scott 28A



5 C
BROWN
Type II
Scott 30A

10 C
GREEN
Type I
Scott 31



10 C
GREEN
Type III
Scott 33

10 C
GREEN
Type IV
Scott 34



Scott 38



Scott 39



No. 01348572 7/17/2018
██

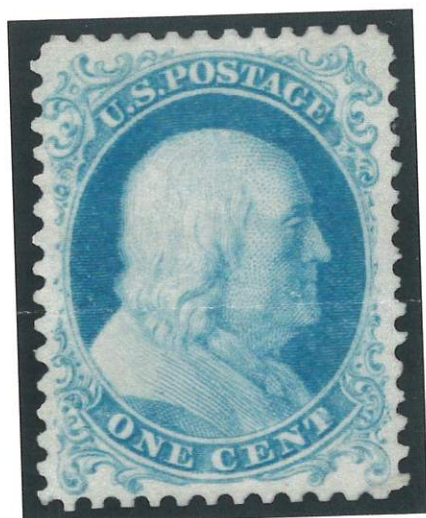
Professional Stamp Experts
PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309
gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
Scott 40 USA	1875	1c	Bright blue

"it is genuine unused, no gum as issued, REPERFORATED at the left."



Souphy

For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK

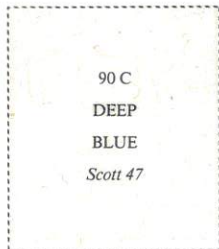
POSTAGE

1875

Reprints of Issue of 1857-60

Produced by the Continental Bank Note Co.

Perforated 12



AN OFFICIAL SCOTT ALBUM PAGE



THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

21 EAST 40TH STREET
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0241359

5/23/91

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photo-
graph is attached, and described by the applicant as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
57P3	1861	5¢	brown

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE* * * * *



For The Expert Committee
ACTING Chairman

A 097787

Submitted by WILLIAM S. LANGS

POSTAGE

1861

Printed by the National Bank Note Co.

First Issue

Perforated 12



3 C
BROWN
ROSE
Scott 56



10 C
DARK GREEN
Scott 58



24 C
DARK
VIOLET
Scott 60





No. 01378032 6/5/2020
[Barcode]

Professional Stamp Experts
PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309
gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
Scott 64b USA	1861	3c	Rose pink

"it is genuine used, with a small piece out of the bottom right corner."



For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK



The Philatelic Foundation No. 553294
22 East 35th Street • 4th Floor
New York, NY 10016
EXPERT COMMITTEE 06/28/2018

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
66TC3	1861	3¢	lake

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

PLATE PROOF ON INDIA, TOP MARGIN SINGLE WITH PART IMPRINT.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE, WITH A THIN SPOT AT TOP *****



553294

H 307029

For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

DANIEL F. KELLEHER AUCTIONS



The Philatelic Foundation

22 East 35th Street • 4th Floor
New York, NY 10016
EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 584642
02/28/2022

We have examined the enclosed item, of which a photograph is attached, and *described by the applicant* as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
70	1862	24¢	red lilac

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

USED, TARGET CANCEL.

AND WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS NOT SCOTT 70 RATHER, IT IS SCOTT 78, DARK LILAC, GENUINE. *****



584642

K341442

For The Expert Committee
Chairman

Photocopies of this Certificate are not valid.

Submitted by

PHILIP KOTSIOS



No. 00092901

1/15/2003

Professional Stamp Experts

P.O. Box 6170, Newport Beach, CA 92658

Authentication Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which the photo is attached with seal and are of the opinion that:

Cat #	Issue	Denom.	Color
US#78a	1863	24c	Grayish lilac

"it is genuine unused, no gum."

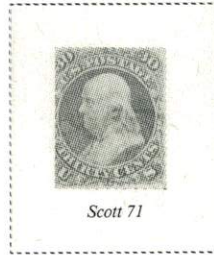
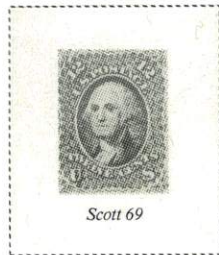
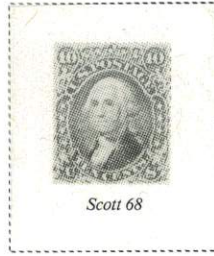


92901

For The Expert Committee

POSTAGE

1861-62
Second Issue



1861-66



3C
SCARLET
Scott 74

5C
RED BROWN
Scott 75





No. 01378035 6/5/2020



Professional Stamp Experts

PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309

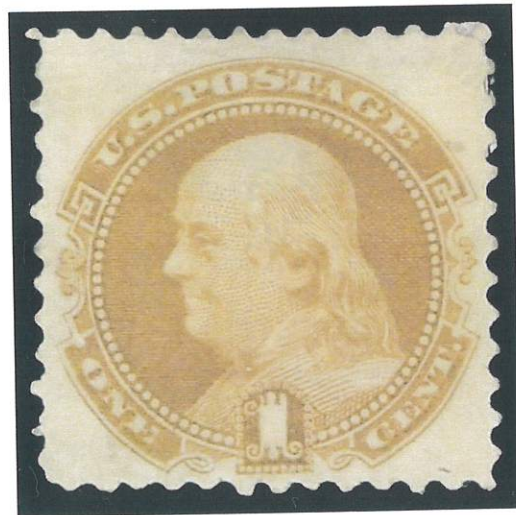
gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
Scott 112 USA	1869	1c	Buff

"it is genuine unused, with disturbed o.g."



Shady

For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK



No. 01348574 7/17/2018



Professional Stamp Experts

PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309

gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
Scott 113 USA	1869	2c	Brown

"it is a genuine unused, o.g., previously hinged."



Shady

For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK



No. 01346101 6/20/2018



Professional Stamp Experts

PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309

gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
Scott 114 USA	1869	3c	Ultramarine

"it is a genuine unused, o.g., never hinged, horizontal strip of three."



Suphy

For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK



No. 01378036 6/5/2020



Professional Stamp Experts

PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309

gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
Scott 121 USA	1869	30c	Ultramarine & carmine

"it is genuine used, with faint traces of a cancel."



Suphy

For The Expert Committee

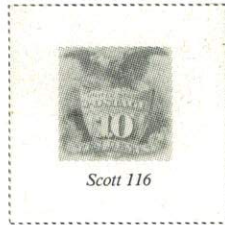
THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK

POSTAGE

1869

Printed by the National Bank Note Co.

WITH GRILL



15 C
BROWN
AND BLUE
(Picture framed)
Scott 119



THE PHILATELIC FOUNDATION

270 MADISON AVENUE
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016
EXPERT COMMITTEE

No. 0133528
7/09/84

We have examined the enclosed item submitted by the applicant described as follows:

Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Cat. No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
123	1875	1¢	buff

Scott's unless otherwise specified.

UNUSED OG

OF WHICH A PHOTOGRAPH IS ATTACHED AND ARE OF THE OPINION THAT:

IT IS GENUINE WITH PART O.G. *****



[Signature]
For The Expert Committee
Chairman

submitted by BRUCE H. CURHAN



No. 01375892 4/23/2020



Professional Stamp Experts
PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309
gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
Scott 129 USA	1875	15c	Brown & blue

"it is genuine unused, o.g., hinged, with a vertical crease at the left and REPERFORATED at the left and right."



[Signature]

For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK



No. 01348573 7/17/2018



Professional Stamp Experts
PO Box 539309, Henderson, NV 89053-9309
gradingmatters.com

Expert Committee

We have examined the enclosed item submitted to PSE, of which an image is shown below, and are of the opinion that:

Cat No.	Issue	Denom.	Color
Scott 133 USA	1880	1c	Buff

"it is genuine unused, disturbed o.g."



[Signature]

For The Expert Committee

THIS CERTIFICATE IS PRINTED ON WATERMARKED PAPER AND IS NOT VALID WITHOUT WATERMARK

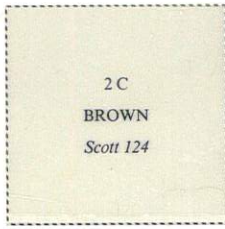
POSTAGE
Government Re-Issues and Special Printings

1875

Re-Issues of Issue of 1869
WITHOUT GRILL



2 C
BROWN
Scott 124



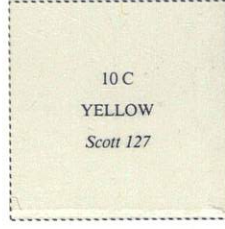
3 C
BLUE
Scott 125



6 C
BLUE
Scott 126



10 C
YELLOW
Scott 127



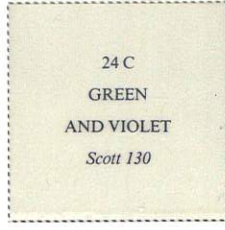
12 C
GREEN
Scott 128



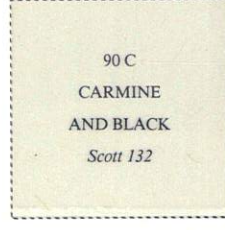
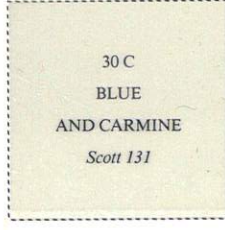
24 C
GREEN
AND VIOLET
Scott 130



30 C
BLUE
AND CARMINE
Scott 131



90 C
CARMINE
AND BLACK
Scott 132



1880

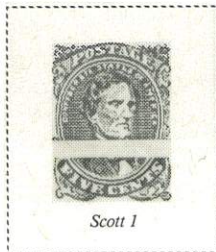
Special Printing of Issue of 1869



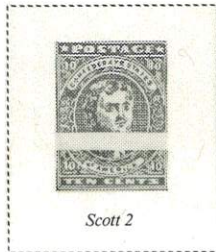
CONFEDERATE STATES

GENERAL ISSUES

1861



Scott 1



Scott 2

1862



Scott 3

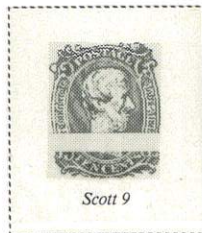
Types of 1861
5 C
BLUE
Scott 4

10 C
ROSE
Scott 5



Local Print
5 C
BLUE
Scott 7

1863



Scott 9



Scott 10



Scott 13

1862



Scott 14